

# Index

Italic numbers indicate representative figures

- Adosado (to Str. F8-1-Sub.1), 64–69, 73, 77, 81  
*aguada*, 19  
Aguateca, 241  
Aguila ceramic group, 40, 55, 67, 82, 115, 117, 124  
Altun Ha, 22, 162, 163, 164, 195  
Alvarado, Eliseo, 24  
American Museum of Natural History, 160  
ancestors, 132, 134, 135, 217, 234, 252  
Andrews, George, 79  
Animal Skull, 207  
Antigua, 27, 239, 243, 245  
*atole*, 141, 232  
Aztec, 167, 218  
Bajo El Palmar, 16  
Baking Pot, 160  
Balamku, 14, 137  
Balanza ceramic group, 82, 88, 98, 121, 124, 138  
bamboo, 219–221  
Barton Ramie, 96  
baskets, 151, 162, 249  
bats, 16, 17, 19, 45, 113  
beads, 60, 90, 123, 138, 173, 211, 212, 234, 236; in El Diablo tomb, 52, 165, 167–169, 170, 173, 175, 200, 203–204, 232, 234, 237, 238, 240, 243  
Beaubien, Harriet, 26  
Becan, 91, 214, 215  
Bejucal, 16, 20, 23, 24, 46, 96, 104, 177, 231  
bier (*teem*), 51, 52, 53, 86, 108, 117, 137, 146, 148–149, 156, 162, 163, 164, 182, 195, 205, 206, 207, 245, 255, 259  
Bonampak, 53, 192  
Boucher, Sylvian, 214  
Buenavista Escarpment, 16, 17, 21, 45, 113, 139, 209  
Buenavista Valley, 16, 17, 20, 21  
burials  
    A31 (Uaxactun), 110  
    Burial 1 (El Zotz), 20, 207  
    Burial 2 (Bejucal), 23, 24  
    Burial 3 (Bejucal), 24  
    Burial 5 (Bejucal), 24  
    Burial 6 (El Zotz), 26, 64, 65, 184–189, 192, 200, 203, 206  
    Burial 9 (El Zotz), 14, *passim*  
    Burial 10 (Tikal), 207  
    Burial 13 (El Zotz), 21  
    Burial 14 (El Zotz), 21  
    Burial 15 (El Zotz), 67, 69, 190–192, 206  
    Burial 16 (El Zotz), 21, 22, 39  
    Burial 18 (El Zotz), 21  
    Burial 21 (El Zotz), 23  
    Burial 22 (El Zotz), 23  
    Burial 22 (Tikal), 105  
    Burial 24 (El Peru), 177  
    Burial 25 (El Peru), 137  
    Burial 39 (El Peru), 207  
    Burial 48 (Tikal), 207  
    Burial 82 (Piedras Negras), 86  
    Burial 85 (Tikal), 14, 159  
    Burial 116 (Tikal), 163, 164  
    Burial 125 (Tikal), 86  
    Burial 160 (Tikal), 207  
    Burial 162 (Tikal), 207  
    Burial 166 (Tikal), 14  
    Burial 167 (Tikal), 14, 207  
    Burial 195 (Tikal), 52, 207  
    Burial 196 (Tikal), 163  
caches (associated with El Diablo tomb)  
    Cache 1, 54, 55, 56, 58, 63, 67, 184  
    Cache 2, 55, 57, 63, 184  
    Cache 3, 26, 64, 65, 184–189, 192, 206  
    Cache 4, 26, 40, 41, 44, 189  
    Cache 5, 26, 40, 42, 44, 189, 192  
    Cache 6, 26, 40, 42, 44, 189, 196  
    Cache 7, 26, 40, 43, 44, 189  
    Cache 8, 26, 40, 44, 183, 189  
    Cache 9, 55, 66, 67, 190, 192, 207, 256  
    Cache 10, 67, 69, 190–192, 206  
Cahal Pech, 207  
Calakmul, 14, 96, 98, 128, 163, 164, 240  
Caldero Buff Polychrome ceramic group, 82, 103, 105  
Callaghan, Michael G., 100, 106  
Campaña, Luz Evelia, 214  
Caracol, 48, 207  
Caribal ceramic group, 82, 108  
Caribbean, 16, 169  
caves, 16, 19, 45, 113, 139, 141, 165  
Ceibal, 241  
celts, 52, 171, 174, 175, 177, 211, 212, 232, 234, 236, 237  
centipedes, 89, 94  
ceramic disk, 110

ceramic groups  
 Aguila, 40, 55, 67, 82, 115, 117, 124  
 Balanza, 82, 88, 98, 121, 124, 138  
 Caldero Buff Polychrome, 82, 103, 105  
 Caribal, 82, 108  
 Dos Arroyos, 19, 82, 83  
 Dos Hermanos, 82, 96, 110, 141, 145  
 Pucte, 82, 100, 107  
 Quintal, 82, 83, 117, 145  
 Chahk, 58, 60, 211, 221. *See also* Masks 4, 12  
 Chan Chich, 14  
 Chase, Arlen F., 207  
 Chase, Diane Z., 207  
 Cheetham, David T., 207  
 chicozapote, 58  
 chocolate, 100, 108–110  
 Chumash, 239  
 cinnabar, 113, 123, 128, 157, 159, 168, 169, 194, 195, 200, 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 231, 239, 251, 252, 257, 261, 263  
 Codex Vienna, 232–233  
 Comalcalco, 52  
*Conus*, 52, 53, 163, 165, 169, 177, 232  
 copal, 46, 159, 186, 189, 206, 234  
 Copan, 48, 89, 113, 160, 213, 214, 215, 218, 231, 233, 241; Hunal tomb, 14, 69; Margarita tomb, 14, 69, 163  
 cordage, 108, 162, 249  
 Culbert, T. Patrick, 40, 96, 100  
 cyclododecane, 27, 182, 203, 234, 243, 244, 245, 247  
 dental incrustations, 177, 192  
 Diedrich, Martin, 79, 81, 209, 211  
 dog canines, 169, 177, 232  
 Dos Arroyos ceramic group, 19, 82, 83  
 Dos Hermanos ceramic group, 82, 96, 110, 141, 145  
 Dos Pilas, 214  
 dynasty founder, 12, 14, 58, 69, 221, 231  
 Dzibilchaltun, 177  
 earspools, 14, 21, 23, 77, 81, 172, 173, 211, 212, 214–218, 234, 236, 237  
 Ek' Balam, 48  
 El Chayal, 159, 239, 241  
 El Diablo Tomb, 14, 24–27, *passim*  
 El Mirador, 20  
 El Palmar, 16, 20, 21, 50, 145  
 El Peru, 137, 151, 160, 177, 207  
 El Yesal, 16  
 El Zotz 14, *passim*; Accession Platform (Str. M7-1-Sub.2), 18, 22–23; Eastern Causeway, 18; El Diablo Group, 14, *passim*; El Tejón Group, 16, 17, 20, 21, 78; Las Palmitas Group, 16; Southern Causeway, 18; Str. F8-2, 82; Str. F8-4, 82; Str. F8-5, 69, 78, 82; Str. F8-7, 78, 82; Str. F8-8, 82; Str. F8-12, 18, 21, 82; Str. F8-13, 18, 82; Str. F8-14 tomb, 18, 21; Str. F8-15, 19, 82; Str. F8-16, 19, 82; Str. F8-17, 19, 78, 82; Str. F8-18, 38, 82; Strs. G8-1–5, 19; Str. L7-1, 78; Str. L7-11, 39, 76; Str. L8-9, 14; Str. L8-10, 14, 23; Str. L8-11, 14, 23; Str. M7-1, 14, 18, 21, 22–23, 39, 64, 69. *See also* burials; caches; El Diablo tomb; masks; Str. F8-1; vessels  
*entrada*, 104, 231, 233  
 Estrada-Belli, Francisco, 14  
 Fahsen, Federico, 20  
 Fash, William L., 213  
 faunal remains, 177–179  
 felid phalanx, 179  
 feline kilts, 53, 156, 179  
 Fisher, Kevin, 36  
 Flores, 27  
 GI, 211, 215, 216, 218  
 Garrido López, Jose Luis, 23  
 Godoy, Arturo, 24, 26, 27  
 gourds, 105, 149, 156, 248, 253  
 graffiti, 63  
 Green, Vance, 36  
 Guillot Vassaux, Alejandro, 21  
 Gulf of Mexico, 16  
 Gutiérrez Castillo, Yeny Myshell, 165  
 Hammond, Norman, 137  
 Hatzcab Ceel, 160  
 Hauberg Stela, 211, 215, 218  
 headdresses, 22, 73, 212, 215, 216, 236; of El Zotz Burial 9 ruler, 27, 147, 170, 173, 244, 245  
 hematite, 113, 123, 128, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, 167, 179, 194–195, 203, 206, 207, 231, 232, 238, 239, 245, 249, 251–252, 257  
 Henderson, John S., 100  
 hieroglyphs, 89, 91, 146, 160, 212–213, 216, 231, 244, 245, 248–249  
 Holmul, 14, 91, 98, 100, 106, 113, 121, 128, 137, 211  
 howler monkeys, 51, 88–94, 121–123, 131–132, 214, 217, 232  
 incense burner (censer), 90, 91  
 Instituto de Antropología e Historia (IDAEH), 27, 243  
 Itzam K'an Ahk, 128  
 Izapa, 212  
 jade, 14, 21, 22, 23, 52, 86, 90, 160, 165, 171–177, 193, 217, 232, 234–238, 240, 245–247  
 Jaguar God of the Underworld (JGU), 63, 91, 150, 213–215, 218, 232. *See also* Masks 2, 5, 6, 8  
 Jasaw Chan K'awiil, 164  
 Jester God (Ux Yop Huun), 22  
 Jívaro, 218  
 Joyce, Rosemary A., 100

Kaminaljuyu, 14, 94, 110, 128, 207  
 K'an Chitam, 212  
 kingship, 12, 22, 86, 163, 171, 232–233  
 K'inich Yax K'uk' Mo', 214  
 Keeley, Lawrence H., 240  
 Knodell, Alex, 24  
 Kohunlich, 212, 214  
 Kohzuma, Takamitsu, 242  
 Kovacevich, Brigitte, 236  
 Krejci, Estella, 96  
 La Avispa, 16  
 La Entrada, 241  
 leather, 162  
 leaves, 55, 96, 259  
 Lipiello, Lauren, 36  
 López Muñoz, Joel, 82  
 macaws, 137, 214  
 Machaquila, 48  
 Magee, Catherine, 24, 25, 26, 27  
 Maize God, 22, 89, 90, 91, 94, 132  
 Manik ceramic phase, 83, 87  
 masks, 14, 23, 52, 160, 165, 170, 171, 173, 177, 215, 234, 237–238, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247; architectural, 20, 22, 26, 45, 58, 60, 64, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 211, 214, 216, 217, 218, 231, 244; on infants, 187–188, 192, 206; on the cornice of the Temple of the Night Sun:  
 Mask 1, 61, 211, 216, 222  
 Mask 2, 211, 214, 216, 223  
 Mask 3, 208, 211, 212, 216, 217, 224  
 Mask 4, 211, 212, 215, 217, 225  
 Mask 5, 60, 62, 211, 215, 216, 226  
 Mask 6, 211, 216  
 Mask 7, 211, 212, 214, 216, 217, 227  
 Mask 8, 211, 213, 214, 215, 216, 228  
 Mask 9, 211, 217  
 Mask 10, 211, 216  
 Mask 11, 211  
 Mask 12, 79, 211, 215, 217, 229  
 Mask 13, 211, 216  
 Mask 14, 211, 214, 216  
 mat (*petate*), 159, 162, 239, 240  
 mica, 24, 157, 160, 247  
 Mirador “Basin,” 16  
 mirrors, 86, 90, 146, 160, 231, 238, 244, 245  
 Mitla, 233  
 Mixtec, 51, 177, 218, 232, 233  
 monkey scribes, 89, 90, 91, 214, 217  
 Motagua region, 234  
 Mundo Perdido (Tikal), 98, 100, 110, 137  
 Museo Nacional de Arqueología y Etnología, 244, 248  
 Muwaan bird, 89  
 Naranja, 12

necklaces, 52, 124, 165, 167–169, 170, 203–204, 232, 243  
 needles, 159, 179, 239  
 Neff, Hector, 113, 139  
 night sun, 214  
 obsidian, 40, 44, 52, 157, 159, 160, 177, 189, 195, 232, 238–239, 240–242  
 ocelots, 53, 179  
 Pacbitun, 160  
 Paddler Gods, 216  
 Palenque, 55, 104, 163, 207, 213, 214, 218; Temple of the Foliated Cross, 211, 219, 220  
 pearls, 164, 232  
 peccaries, 50, 142, 144, 154, 244, 248, 249  
 Pedregal Modeled ceramic type, 78, 82, 83  
 Pendergast, David M., 195  
 Pennsylvania State University, 105  
 Pérez, Griselda, 27  
*petate*. *See* mat  
 Peten 14, 16, 20, 45, 113, 137, 183, 207, 214  
 Piedra Labrada, 104  
 Piedrasanta, Rony, 20  
 Piedras Negras, 52, 86, 96, 207, 219, 220, 221  
 plaques, 21, 52, 171, 173, 234, 236–237  
 Pomona, 214  
 Popol Vuh, 217  
 Principal Bird Deity (PBD), 22, 90, 91, 94, 214, 215  
 Pring, Duncan C., 137  
 Proskouriakoff, Tatiana, 21, 219  
 psychoduct, 14, 23, 54, 55  
 Pucte ceramic group, 82, 100, 107  
 pulque, 141  
 pyrite, 86, 146, 157, 160, 194, 244, 245  
 quadripartite badge, 90  
 quails, 24, 134, 177  
 quartz, 203, 236, 251  
 quatrefoil, 88, 89, 94, 132  
 Quintal ceramic group, 82, 83, 117, 145  
 Quirigua, 91  
 rattles, 123, 163, 165, 167, 169, 177  
 reservoir (*aguada*), 19  
 residues, 46, 94, 100, 108, 113, 123, 128, 137, 141, 144, 231, 242, 245, 247, 255  
 Río Azul, 14, 52, 106, 219  
 Rubinstein, Alexa, 36  
 San Bartolo, 22, 23, 212, 214, 215, 217, 220, 221  
 San Benito, 27  
 San Diego, 214  
 San Jerónimo, 241  
 San Pedro Mártir River, 16  
 Saquij ceramic phase, 82–83  
 scaffolds, 23, 218–221, 233

Scott, David A., 239  
 shells, 14, 23, 26, 48, 52, 53, 86, 124, 160, 163, 164–170, 177, 200, 203, 217, 232, 238, 243, 245, 247, 249, 251  
 Sihyaj Chan K'awiil, 214, 215  
 Sihyaj K'ahk', 104  
 Simon, Katie, 36  
 Smith, B. Holly, 197  
 Smith, Robert E., 106  
*Spondylus*, 21, 48, 52, 53, 163, 164, 165–167, 217, 232, 243  
 Stanzione, Vincent, 214  
 Str. F8-1 (El Zotz), 14, 17, 18, 21, 26, 32–34, *passim*  
   Str. F8-1-1<sup>st</sup> (Upper Temple), 32, 34, 71, 77–78, 81, 231  
   Str. F8-1-2<sup>nd</sup> (Middle Temple), 32, 34, 71–77, 78, 81, 211, 231  
   Str. F8-1-Sub.1A (Shrine), 14, 24, 26, 32, 34, 39, 58, 60, 63–64, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 81, 211, 231  
   Str. F8-1-Sub.1B (Temple of the Night Sun, front chamber), 34, 59–63, *passim*  
   Str. F8-1-Sub.1C (Temple of the Night Sun, rear chamber), 34, 58, *passim*  
   Str. F8-1-Sub.2 (Red Temple), 34, 38–39  
 Stuart, David, 22, 213, 219  
 stucco objects, 105, 146, 147–156, 243, 244, 245, 248–249  
 subadult remains in caches, 46, 48, 51, 64, 67, 96, 115, 117, 124, 145, 165, 170, 181, 182, 183, 184–189, 190–192, 195, 196–207, 231, 232, 242  
 Sun God, 22, 91, 209, 213, 214, 215, 217, 232–233. *See also* Mask 3  
 Takalik Abaj, 212  
 tamales (*waaj*), 55, 100, 163, 232, 240  
 Taube, Karl, 22, 89, 91, 219, 231  
*teem*. *See* bier  
 Temple of the Night Sun. *See* Str. F8-1  
 Teotihuacan, 14, 87, 104, 212, 215, 231, 233  
 Tepeu ceramic phase, 14  
 textiles, 50, 86, 96, 100, 162, 163, 179, 203, 212, 231, 239, 245, 247, 249, 259–263  
 Tikal, 12, 14, 16, 20, 40, 52, 82, 83, 86, 87, 96, 98, 100, 104, 105, 110, 113, 121, 137, 144, 145, 159, 163, 164, 207, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 221, 231, 232  
 tinklers, 232, 234  
 Tlaloc, 215, 218  
 Tombs  
   Tomb 1, Str. III (Calakmul), 14, 96, 163  
   Tomb 1, Str. C1 (Río Azul), 14  
   Tomb 4 (Balamku), 14  
   Tomb 5 (Balamku), 14, 137  
   Tomb 19, Str. C1 (Río Azul), 14, 52  
   Tomb 23, Str. C1 (Río Azul), 14  
   Tomb B-1, Mound B (Kaminaljuyu), 14  
   Tomb B-4/7 (Altun Ha), 22, 162, 163, 195  
   Tombs 1–3, Temple of the Cross (Palenque), 163  
   *See also* Copan, El Diablo Tomb  
 Tonina, 215, 218  
*tosó*, 151  
 turtles, 50, 124, 128, 232  
 Tzakol ceramic phase, 38, 83  
 Uaxactun, 20, 21, 82, 83, 96, 100, 106, 110, 134, 137, 144, 177  
 Ubelaker, Douglas H., 197  
 University of Pennsylvania Museum, 160  
 Uolantun, 211  
 Urita Gouged-Incised ceramic type (Balanza Group), 21, 82, 88, 121, 124  
 Valdés, Juan Antonio, 20, 21  
 VanKirk, Jacques, 79  
 Vaughan, Patrick, 241  
 Verano, John, 207  
 vessels (in El Diablo tomb)  
   Vessel 1, 48, 50, 88–94, 121, 131, 132, 142, 144  
   Vessel 2, 38, 46, 48, 96, 115, 197, 259  
   Vessel 3, 46, 50, 98–100, 107, 108, 119, 163, 259  
   Vessel 4, 46, 50, 100, 105, 107, 108  
   Vessel 5, 103–105, 132  
   Vessel 6, 105–106, 107, 132  
   Vessel 7, 46, 50, 100, 107, 108, 110  
   Vessel 8, 46, 50, 108–110, 162  
   Vessel 9, 50, 110–113, 139  
   Vessel 10, 48, 113  
   Vessel 11, 46, 48, 113, 115, 117, 119, 124, 197, 198, 263  
   Vessel 12, 46, 48, 50, 51, 117, 200  
   Vessel 13, 46, 48, 51, 87, 117, 119, 124, 202  
   Vessel 14, 46, 50, 119, 131, 163  
   Vessel 15, 48, 50, 121–123, 124, 128, 138, 139, 142, 144  
   Vessel 16, 46, 48, 124, 131, 145, 170, 198, 200, 203, 263  
   Vessel 17, 48, 50, 124–128, 138  
   Vessel 18, 50, 88, 91, 106, 121, 131–134, 135, 137, 142, 144, 177, 243  
   Vessel 19, 48, 106, 123, 134, 135–137, 142, 144  
   Vessel 20, 50, 113, 128, 138–141, 142  
   Vessel 21, 48, 141, 162, 240  
   Vessel 22, 50, 121, 134, 138, 142–144  
   Vessel 23, 46, 48, 50, 51, 124, 138, 145, 205, 206  
*waaj*. *See* tamales  
 wasps, 27, 44–45  
 wood, 27, 50, 51, 52, 53, 58, 63, 76, 86, 87, 104, 105, 108, 117, 137, 146, 147, 148–151, 154, 156, 163, 164, 203, 206, 245, 247, 248, 249, 253, 255  
 Xipe Totec, 218  
 Yax Ehb Xook, 14  
 Yax Nuun Ahin I, 207  
 Yax Pahsaj, 218  
 Yo'nal Ahk, 52  
 Yucatan, 58  
 Zapotec, 177  
*zuhuy ha'*, 113, 141